

## Algorithms 資格考 November 2017

1. (10%) Give formal definitions of  $\Theta(g(n))$ ,  $O(g(n))$ , and  $\Omega(g(n))$ .
2. (10%) Use the master method to show the tight bound for  $T(n) = T(\frac{2}{3}) + 1$ .  
Assume that  $T(n)$  is constant for sufficiently small  $n$ .
3. (10%) Use the master method to show the tight bound for  $T(n) = 3T(\frac{n}{4}) + n \lg n$ .
4. (20%) Show that any comparison sort algorithm requires  $\Omega(n \lg n)$  comparisons in the worst case.
5. (10%) Present the Dijkstra's algorithm.
6. (10%) Present the Kruskal algorithm.
7. (10%) Show that  $f(n) = \Theta(g(n))$  if and only if  $g(n) = \Theta(f(n))$ .
8. (20%) Show how to sort  $n$  integers in the range 0 to  $n^2 - 1$  in  $O(n)$  time..